

Clallam Conservation District 2024 Native Plant Sale

SPECIES	Mature Height	PLANT DESCRIPTION & USE	HABITAT
EVERGREEN TREES			
Douglas Fir <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	200'	Pyramid shaped with straight trunk & blue-green needles. Fast growing. Used for windbreaks, firewood & lumber.	Prefers full sun. Grows in all but the wettest conditions. Drought tolerant.
Grand Fir <i>Abies grandis</i>	140'-200'	Straight, stately, fast growing conifer. Glossy, dark green flat needles. Popular, fragrant Christmas tree.	Full sun to partial shade. Tolerant of varying soils and moisture conditions.
Noble Fir <i>Abies procera</i>	90-200'	Straight, symmetrical tree with upswept branches and blue-green needles. Popular, fragrant Christmas tree.	Full sun to partial shade. Moist to somewhat dry, well-drained soils.
Sitka Spruce <i>Picea sitchensis</i>	200'	Giant among trees. Stiff, sharp-pointed, pale green needles & droopy branches. Tolerance to salt spray.	Full sun to partial shade. Prefers deep, moist, well-drained soils.
Western Hemlock <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	140'-180'	Graceful, down-sweeping branches & feathery foliage.	Prefers shade. Grows best in deep, moist, well-drained soil, high in organic matter.
Western Red Cedar <i>Thuja plicata</i>	200'	Grand & long lived tree. Drooping branches hold flattened, spray-like branchlets with scaly leaves.	Prefers shade when young. Tolerates saturated soils and seasonal flooding.
Western White Pine <i>Pinus monticola</i>	150-200'	Pyramidal in shape. Seeds provide a very valuable food and nesting source for birds and small mammals.	Full sun to partial shade. Moist to somewhat dry, well-drained soils.
DECIDUOUS TREES			
Big Leaf Maple <i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	40-100'	Large, short trunked tree noted for giant leaves that provide shade in summer and turn golden yellow in the fall.	Full sun to partial shade. Moist to somewhat dry, well-drained soils.
Oregon White Oak <i>Quercus garryana (Garry Oak)</i>	60-80'	Large deciduous nut tree native to the West Coast. Produces edible acorns. Provides excellent wildlife habitat.	Full sun to partial shade. Moist to somewhat dry, well-drained soils.
Pacific Crabapple <i>Malus fusca</i>	40'	Slender tree or large shrub. Fragrant white to pink blossoms in spring. Crisp, sour, juicy pomes in fall.	Full sun to partial shade. Moist sites. Tolerates saturated soil.
Red Alder <i>Alnus rubra</i>	120'	Fast growing, short-lived tree. Fixes nitrogen. Often used for firewood. Speckled bark shows well in winter.	Full sun to partial shade. Adaptable to poor soils. Tolerates flooding and drought.
Rocky Mountain Maple <i>Acer glabrum</i>	30'	Small deciduous tree with gray to brown bark, deep emerald green leaves & red petioles. Weather tolerant.	Full sun to partial shade. Dry to somewhat moist sites.
Vine Maple <i>Acer circinatum</i>	10-30'	Large shrub or small deciduous tree. Interesting bark coloration & vibrant fall color. Small red/purple flowers.	Full sun to partial shade. Dry to somewhat moist sites.
DECIDUOUS SHRUBS			
Blue Elderberry <i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	20'	Flat-topped clusters of creamy-white flowers. Ripe berries are dark blue & can be used for making pies, jams & wine.	Full sun to partial shade, moist to dry soils. Mostly found in clearings.
Mock Orange <i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	5-10'	Loosely branched shrub with bright green leaves. Showy white flowers, with a citrusy scent, appear in late spring.	Full sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained to dry soils.
Nootka Rose <i>Rosa nutkana</i>	8'	Robust, thorny rose. Large, fragrant, pink flowers in spring, bright red berries in winter. Great for hedgerows.	Full sun to partial shade. Fairly dry to wet sites. Tolerates saturated soil.
Oceanspray <i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	15'	Bushy shrub with showy white, cascading flower clusters. Seeds persist into winter season.	Full sun to partial shade. Dry to moist sites with well-drained soil. Drought tolerant.
Osoberry (Indian plum) <i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	16'	Heralds early spring with pendant shaped, greenish white clusters of flowers. Purple fruits are favored by birds.	Full sun to full shade. Prefers partial shade. Moist to dry sites with well-drained soils.
Pacific Ninebark <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	13'	Multi-stemmed shrub with white pom-pom like flowers favored by bees & butterflies. Seeds feed songbirds.	Full sun to partial shade. Moist to wet sites, often near streams or wetlands.
Red Elderberry <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	10-20'	Arching stemmed shrub with white flower clusters and red berries. Attractive to butterflies & birds.	Full sun to partial shade, moist to somewhat dry sites.
Red Flowering Currant <i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	4-12'	Deciduous shrub with brilliant display of ornamental carmine red flowers that attract butterflies and hummingbirds.	Full sun to partial shade. Well-drained, dry to somewhat moist soils.
Red Osier Dogwood <i>Cornus sericea</i>	15'	Many-stemmed shrub. White flowers & blue/white berries. Red-purple leaves in fall. Red twigs in winter.	Full sun to partial shade, moist, well-drained soil. Tolerates seasonal flooding.
Serviceberry <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	10-25'	Multi-stemmed shrub/tree with clusters of showy white flowers. Dark purple fruit loved by birds. Nice fall color.	Full sun to partial shade, moist to dry sites with well-drained soil. Drought tolerant.
Thimbleberry <i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	2-10'	Soft velvety leaves, large white flowers, & tasty red berries. Favored food for birds, squirrels & chipmunks.	Full sun to partial shade. Intolerant of saturated soils.
Twinberry <i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	12'	Woody, branching shrub with conjoined yellow tubular flowers & glossy black berries framed by maroon bracts.	Sun or shade. Commonly found in moist sites near streams or wetlands.

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Oregon Grape Low <i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	2'	Broadleaved evergreen shrub with holly-like leaves. Clusters of yellow flowers and dark blue berries.	Full sun to partial shade. Dry to moist sites with well-drained soil.
Pacific Rhododendron <i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>	7'-30'	Known as the state flower of Washington. Thick, leathery leaves, beautiful pink to rose-purple bell shaped flowers.	Favors partial to full shade and moist, acidic soils.
Salal <i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	2' - 5'	Beautiful evergreen shrub with thick, leathery leaves, white flowers and dark purple berries. Slow growing but spreads by underground suckers.	Grows best in full to partial shade, but can be grown in a more sunny location if it has good drainage and adequate moisture
FERNS			
Deer Fern <i>Blechnum spicant</i>	4" - 24"	Small, lush understory fern found in forestlands that has two types of fronds, drooping evergreen on the outside and upright deciduous in the center of the plant.	Full to partial shade. Moist soils.
Sword Fern <i>Polystichum munitum</i>	3'-5'	Large evergreen fern with lance shaped leaves. Excellent groundcover for backyard or woodland landscapes.	Full to partial shade. Moist to somewhat dry soils.